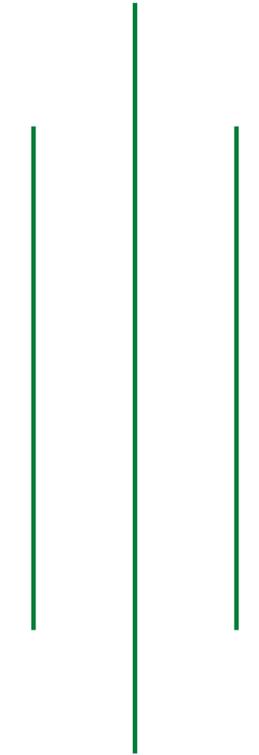


Syllabus for Licensing Examination of Master of Physiotherapy 2021



Nepal Health Professional Council

Basbari, Kathmandu

Table of Content

S.N.	TOPICS	MARKS
1	Basic sciences (anatomy, Physiology, Biomechanics and kinesiology)	20%
2	Basic physiotherapy (exercise therapy and electrotherapy)	25%
3	Research and methodology, Ethics , management , Reaserch and Evidence Based Practice (EVP)	10%
4	Subject Specific (ortho and sports, neurology,cardio-pulmonary, peditric , Geriatrics etc)	45%
	TOTAL	100%

1) BASIC SCIENCES

- i) Medical Anatomy (bones ,muscles, joints nerves , lymphatics , surface anatomy)
Upper limb, lower limb, thorax , head , neck, spine
 - ii) Medical Physiology following system
Muscle , CVS, Respiratory ,Nervous, Blood , Skin
 - iii) Biomechanics and kinesiology
- a) Basics principles of mechanics including Centre of gravity, line of gravity, force, newton's law, friction, stability, equilibrium, levers etch
 - b) Biomechanics and pathomechanics of spine, upper extremity and lower extremity, thora
 - c) Biomechanics of posture and its deviations
 - d) Biomechanics of gait and its deviations
 - e) Biomechanics of bones ,joint , muscles , nerve and tendon etc

2) Basic physiotherapy

- A) Exercise therapy (its application, evidenced based practice and recent advances)
 - i) Principle of Exercise Physiology(Aerobic, anaerobic)
 - ii) General concept and techniques of therapeutic exercises , range of motion , resistive exercise, stretching , peripheral joint mobilization , aquatic exercise,PNF TECHNIQUE.
- B) Electro therapy (its application, evidenced based practice and recent advances in electrotherapy)

- i) Electrotherapeutic physiological effect in various system
- ii) Electrical stimulation of muscle plasticity and neuro plasticity
- iii) Cryotherapy, moist heat,UVR, IRR
- iv) UST,SWD,MWD, Shock wave, TENS, IFT,Muscle stimulator
- v) EMG, , Bio feedback

3) Research and methodology, Ethics , management , Reaserch and Evidence Based Practice (EVP)

- Introduction to biostatistics, its application on physiotherapy
- Research – Definition, concept, purpose, approaches
- Research Ethics
- Critical appraisal tools and reporting guidelines - CONSORT, PEDro, PRISMA, STROBE, CARE, TIDieR
- Writing a Research Proposal: Steps on the research process
- Hypothesis Testing
- Probability and Sampling: probability, population and sample, sampling distribution, sampling methods, survey in research, sample size determination and calculation
- Research Design - Qualitative and Quantitative research designs
- Epidemiological studies: calculation of incidence and prevalence, odd ratio, relative risk, Iceberg phenomenon
- Ethical issues in practice of physiotherapy- clinical, research, academics and administration, Ethics and professionalism
- Development and implementation of policies and procedures 9.7 Job descriptions, roles and responsibilities
- Evidence based practice: Introduction, components, steps of evidence-based practice, implication of EBP in physiotherapy clinical practice and research
- roles and responsibilities in physiotherapy practice

4) Subject Specific (ortho and sports, neurology,cardio-pulmonary, peadiatric, , Geriatrics, etc)

A) Orthopeadics and sports physiotherapy rehabilitation (different exercises regimes, therapeutic modalities and equipments, diagnostic tests ,prosthetics and orthotics used for the management of the various Clinical condition of evidenced based practice(EVP) ,recent advances, clinical decision making)

- Principles of investigations and imaging techniques in Musculoskeletal conditions
- Pain - Pain concepts and history
- Pain assessment measurements , Psychological, social and economic aspects of acute and chronic pain
- Neuro pathophysiology of pain
- Pain modulation, pain gate theory

- Pain management: pharmacology aspect, manual therapy, electrotherapy modalities, cognitive behavioral therapy
- Assessment, evidence based approach management and recent advances
- Soft tissue injury: muscle contusion /strain/ ligament sprain / tear / weakness; tendinopathy, tendon tear / rupture/ tendinosis
- Chronic pain conditions - fibromyalgia, CRPS
- Fracture, dislocation, subluxation
- Degenerative joint diseases - osteoarthritis, adhesive capsulitis, spondylosis
- Arthropathies - rheumatoid arthritis, ankylosing spondylitis
- Infectious conditions - Disorders and deformities: upper limb, lower limb and spine
- Nerve compression/radiculopath/peripheral nerve injuries - PIVD, sciatica, carpal tunnel syndrome
- Pre and post operative surgical conditions, rehabilitation protocol - ACL, PCL, MCL, hip/knee replacement, amputation, spinal fixation, tendon transfer, skin graft etc
- Sports
- Principle of sports injuries, management and prevention
- Sports psychology , Sports training including nutrition
- Drugs and Ergogenic aids in sports
- Assistive aids and devices used in orthopedic conditions
- Common outcome measure used in musculoskeletal conditions: Oswestry disability index,
- International and national guidelines for physiotherapy management of musculoskeletal conditions
- Manual therapy: different school of thoughts - Mc Kenzie, Mulligan, Kaltenborn, Maitland, Cyriax, Butler's neural mobilization
- Basic treatment techniques in musculoskeletal physiotherapy - taping, MET, MFR, trigger point release, positional release technique, mirror therapy, lymphatic drainage, manipulation, mobilization
- Recent advances in musculoskeletal physiotherapy

B) Neurology rehabilitation (different exercises regimes, therapeutic modalities and equipments, diagnostic tests ,prosthetics and orthotics used for the management of the various Clinical condition of evidenced based practice(EVP) recent advances, clinical decision etc)

- Theories of motor learning, motor control.
- Neuroplasticity and clinical implications
- Assessment, evidence based approach management and recent advances
- Cerebral vascular accident/ stroke
- Acquired brain injury/Traumatic brain injury

- Spinal cord injury
- Degenerative neurological
- Motor neuron diseases
- Demyelinating disorders
- CNS conditions
- Cerebellar disorders
- Neuropathies/polyneuropathies/myopathies
- Dementia and other cognitive disorder
- Vestibular disorders
- Neurogenic bladders and its rehabilitation
- Movement disorders - chorea, athetosis
- Tumors: Intracranial, spinal cord
- neuromuscular junction disorder
- Peripheral nerve injury brachial plexus injury
- Disease of cranial nerves
- Neuro-surgical procedures – assessment and its interventions
- Basic knowledge of pharmacological drugs used for neurological conditions (antiseizure, antihypertensive, ICP- intra cranial pressure monitoring drugs, antiparkinson's drugs, anti spasticity drugs (baclofen, botox))
- Oromotor rehabilitation
- Biofeedback mechanism
- Prescription and use of assistive/adaptive devices and equipment for persons with neurological disorders: foot drop splint, KAFO
- Wheel Chair prescription in various neurological conditions
- Application of technology for retraining of movement (robotics, virtual reality, targeted motor control, FES, biofeedback)
- Radiological investigations in neurology - CT, MRI
- Electro-Diagnosis- EMG, NCV, Evoked Potentials, Strength Duration Curve, Brain Stem-Evoked Potential studies
- Basic treatment techniques in neurology physiotherapy - Facilitatory and Inhibitory, PNF, Management of tone (spasticity and flaccidity), Core stability exercises, basic techniques to improve balance and coordination
- International and national guidelines for physiotherapy management in neurological conditions
- Different neurological approaches in management - Bobath, Brunnstorm, PNF

C) Cardio-Respiratory - critical care (different exercises regimes, therapeutic modalities and equipments, diagnostic tests ,prosthetics and orthotics used for

the management of the various Clinical condition of evidenced based practice(EVP) , recent advances, clinical decision etc)

- Assessment, evidence based approach management and recent advances
- Respiratory condition - COPD, pneumonia and more
- Cardiac diseases - myocardial infarction, hypertension
- Arterial and venous diseases, wounds/ ulcers ,dvt and more
- Pre and post cardiac, respiratory and general surgical management \
- ICU management
- Poisoning
- Exercise prescription ,Cardio pulmonary resuscitation
- Principles of pathological investigations and imaging techniques in cardiorespiratory - chest X ray, ECG
- Common outcome measure used in cardiorespiratory conditions - ABG, spirometry, stress test, 6 minutes walk test
- International and national guidelines for physiotherapy management in cardiorespiratory conditions
- Basic and advanced respiratory management skills : breathe stacking, manual assisted coughing, ACBT
- Recent advances in cardio respiratory physiotherapy

D)Pediatrics (different exercises regimes, therapeutic modalities and equipments, diagnostic tests ,prosthetics and orthotics used for the management of the various Clinical condition of evidenced based practice(EVP) , recent advances, clinical decision)

- Current situation of pediatric disability in Nepal
- Assessment, evidence based approach management and recent advances
- Congenital and acquired musculoskeletal disorders 4.2.2 Congenital and acquired neurological disorders
- Congenital and acquired cardiovascular disease
- Congenital and acquired pulmonary disorders
- Pediatric orthopedic condition - CTEV, torticollis, perthes disease, leggalve perthes Disease
- Pediatric burns
- Developmental disorder, learning disorders, sensory integration
- Neonatal care, high risk babies
- Pediatric oncology and palliative care
- Pre and post pediatric surgical management
- Role of physiotherapy in NICU and PICU

- Vitamins deficiency diseases
- Fitness and exercise prescription for special pediatric population
- Basic knowledge of pharmacological drugs used for pediatric neurological conditions eg: epilepsy, anti spasticity drugs (baclofen, botox)
- Neuropediatric approaches eg: Bobath, M-CIMT etc
- Basic treatment technique, handling used in pediatric physiotherapy: positioning, NDT, sensory integration etc.
- Principles of pathological investigations and imaging techniques in pediatric
- Prescription and use of assistive/adaptive devices and equipment in pediatric conditions : hip spica, AFO, KAFO, knight tailor brace, semi brace etc.
- Common outcome /goal setting measure used in pediatric physiotherapy -Pediatrics Berg Balance Scale, Manual Ability Classification System, Communication Function Classification system, Gross Motor Functional Classification System, INFANIB, GAS, COMP

E) Geriatrics (different exercises regimes, therapeutic modalities and equipments, diagnostic tests ,prosthetics and orthotics used for the management of the various Clinical condition of evidenced based practice(EVP) ,recent advances, clinical decision)

- Normal aging and well elderly
- Assessment, evidence based approach management (Promotion, Prevention and Cure) rehabilitation and recent advances
- Cardiovascular diseases
- Respiratory diseases
- Neurological diseases
- Musculo-skeletal diseases
- Metabolic syndrome
- Communicable and non communicable diseases
- Pain and fatigue management in elderly
- Balance and falls in elderly
- Social and physical changes with ageing
- Mental health and ageing (Dementia, depression)
- Basic treatment technique used in geriatric population - gait and balance training, muscle strengthening, circuit training, relaxation
- International and national guidelines for physiotherapy management in geriatric population/conditions
- Common outcome measure used in geriatric physiotherapy - Berg balance scale